a Rough DRAFT

At the outset I would like to tell you that Hindi not being my mother tongue I can't speak "Shudh Hindi". My Hindi is "Fauji Hindi". If I make any mistakes and you do not understand, please do not laugh or call me names.

At the outset, I thank the organisers of this meeting for having invited me to come and address you, the charming people of this great city. Before I say anything at all, I would like to remind you that when the Chinese ~~aggressed~~ attacked our country, our gallant officers and jawans stood up against them on our frontiers in LADAKH, and in NEFA, to defend our mother-land and gave a very stiff battle. In these battles they shed their blood and many of them gave their gallant lives so that we could live. I feel it is our sacred duty ~~that we~~ to must pray to God to keep the departed souls of these brave sons of our soil in peace, for ever. So I request you, dear sisters and brothers, to stand up quietly just for 10 seconds, thinking of the great dead and pray to God, as I have indicated.

I thank you.

I want to make this quite clear to you, that I do not belong to any political party at all. I have not come here in search of votes nor to take money. It is just a labour of love, to remind you and myself of what we

should do, as the people of this great country, to help our Government to rid our country, of these Chinese aggressors, once and for all. I have come here from my wild home ~~near~~ in Coorg in the South, which is up on the hills. It is a wild place and I am a wild man. Please do not think I am on a vote-catching campaign at all. I belong to only one party in our country, which has the largest membership in INDIA and members of which do not require any subscriptions to pay nor any particular kind of a head-dress to wear. It is your party - the people's party. I am one of you and as such, I am thinking ~~ahead~~ aloud with you, of what we should do now and soon.

Dear sisters and brothers, this is not the time to carry out any post-mortem examination, nor to indulge in any ~~refractions~~ reflections on those in authority, for their omissions and commissions. This will be done in due course by politicians and historians. Now is the time to think and act as members of the loyal team of Indians, to stand behind the Government we have put in power, as a ~~strong~~ solid wall, to help it to drive the Chinese out.

I am also here to speak on behalf of the thousands of children, whom I see in front of me, looking so happy and innocent. These were born in a ~~pre~~-free-INDIA. They have not suffered the humiliations nor the indignity of being a subject people. They must be very nearly

eight to ten crores in our country today. They have not had the ~~good portion~~ misfortune to have the heavy burdens of a foreign yoke ever and ~~please~~ God may they never have it! We, of pre-15th August, 1947, had ~~one~~ for nearly 250 years or so, "the British yoke". This yoke was removed very gracefully by the British in response to the continuous battles of freedom, all of us - ~~Britishers~~ Indians and the rest of us, put up to ~~get~~ rid our country of foreign rule. Today we are free. With pride and dignity, we stand free, we breathe a free air in our feeling for the Motherland. Let's keep these two ~~free~~ for ever.

Since Independence, when we got the reins of our Government in our own hands, and by our popular elections, when we elected that party into power, in which majority of us had faith, we realised ~~of~~ the enormity of our population and ~~immanitude~~ magnitude of the economic and other problems, that confronted us. We felt that we should do everything we can to give our millions a life of self-respecting dignity. We ~~are thinking~~ feel that this settled life can only come, when every individual in our country regardless of caste or creed, position and so on has the following six essentials:-

1. Atleast, one square meal a day.
2. A roof to sleep under
3. Clothes to ~~cover~~ wear.
4. Educational and medical facilities in all ~~the~~ respects.
5. Good inter-communications, good roads, good buses, good trains, good postal services, and finally,

6. Social justice and security.

Given these six essentials, I feel certain, our people - the 450 million of us, can walk with pride, with our heads and chests up and say ~~bold~~ boldly "We are a free and proud people and no longer beggers" and so on. I know whilst providing these six essentials, we have, of course, to pay attention to production of electric power, industry, scientific development, irrigation in a big way and all such essential ~~supplements~~ supplementaries to the six essentials. In order to tackle these ~~problems, we have~~ had, two Five-Year Plans, the first, and second ~~Five Year Plans~~ and we are in the middle of our Third Five-Year Plan, when suddenly, our 2000 year-old friend stabbed us in the back, while we were, least prepared for it.

In a democracy where the main aim of the Government ~~put into power by the people~~ is to provide for economic and such other allied prosperity of the people, the money we ~~xxx~~ spend on defence, is smaller as compared to the money spent on defence in a totalitarian country. So we had a small Army for purposes of the defence of our frontiers against aggression. Incidentally, I don't know, what the exact strength of the Army today is - it may be five or six lakhs - I don't know. But this is the only Army in the World as far as I know, which has international and national commitments, more than any other Army in the World, that I know of.

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This Army has not had any relaxation since the Mutiny days. From 1938, it has been on "the go non-stop" ~~ever~~ since World War II, then Partition, Kashmir War, Hyderabad, Nagas, Korea, Gaza, Congo, Indo-China, West Irian, Goa and then, of course, LADAKH, the Northern frontiers and Himachal Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh, Sikkim, East Pakistan and NEFA. Just think of this small Army, having to look after such a wide, wide front and so many commitments. Nevertheless, our officers and men put up a very gallant show, against the sudden Chinese ~~sudden~~ aggression, on ~~the~~ our Northern and North-Eastern frontiers.

You have read in the papers all about these war on our frontiers and the subsequent ceasefire. I will talk to you about the ceasefire and also why our troops had to come back from some of the forward areas for military reasons, later.

Whilst we were fighting, our own food, health, education, industrial and such other battles and then the great battle against the Chinese aggressor, we have had to ~~and we had~~ to deal with another enemy.

My sisters and brothers, our country is not an ordinary country and we are not ordinary people. We belong to INDIA, the land of Ashoka, and Akbar, Budha and Babuji, Chandragupta and Chanakya, Shivaji, Rana Pratap, Tippu, Kattabhomman, Jhansi ki Rani, Guru Gobind Singh, Dada Bhai Naoroji, Tilak and Gokhale, Sardar Patel, Netaji ~~Subash Chandra Bose~~ and other ~~a whole lot of great~~ great people

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of the past, who helped us to get our freedom. Our INDIA is our ancestoral home. You and I are members of this great ancestoral family of INDIA. No matter where we come from, from the South or the North, from the West or the East or the Centre, we are all the members of the same family. Whilst we are all engaged in building up our Motherland, there are some brothers and sisters amongst us, who are members of our ancestoral family, who, misguided by the ~~pleasantness~~ Guiles of ~~the~~ Satan, are following the wrong path to serve our millions. I refer with sadness to the Communists in INDIA. When I put Communists in the talk, I don't for one second, refer to international communism, at all. I am more interested in my own country, to get my own country stable and secure, before my mind goes out elsewhere. My talks refer to only Indian Communists. Our Prime Minister, on some occasions in the past, has said that these Communists are not working in the interests of our country, but they are getting their directions and financial support from outside our frontiers. These are not to be trusted. I am not quite clear when he said this, but I do remember having read this, in the papers sometime ago. I am not using any bad language against Communists nor am I showing any hatred for them but ~~it is with sorrow that I feel pity for them~~. Please, our brothers and sisters, give up the wrong path and work for the good of our poeple, our national Flag ~~and~~ not for the Red Flag which is not ~~our pride~~ our flag. Are we so

Love my Country man.

incapable and incompetent ourselves as not to work out our salvation? This country of ours has produced some very famous Statesmen, scientists, doctors, legal experts, scholars, soldiers and so on, and so forth, in our history. Amongst you, sitting in front of me, there may be future Presidents, Prime-Ministers, Governors, Ministers, Principals of Colleges, Justices of Courts, Generals, Admirals Air Marshals and so on. Let us have faith in ourselves. We can work out our own destiny. Need we now mortgage ourselves to communism and communists, to give up that life of self-respect and dignity that I have been referring to in my talk? No, No, we don't want another yoke on our necks. These dear children in front of me and other millions elsewhere, have a right to protest to our mortgaging their future. Our communists are inviting communism to come into our country. I don't want any 'ism' on my soil at all - American-ism, English-ism, French-ism or communism. I want only my own 'ism' - my country-ism. My brothers and sisters, I beg of you to build our country as we want it but let us take my policy as my base, plus take the best from other isms outside my country, if they fit into our ways of life.

My friends, I repeat I am not in any way saying these words in anger. But can we not see, should these devotees of Goddess Communism succeed in their efforts to bring another yoke on our necks, we will never be again able to walk with our heads and chests up. We will lose the freedom

of ~~our~~ speech, freedom of the Press, our free ways of life, our religion and all those things. So I request you all, ~~m~~ my dear friends, to meet and tell Indian Communists and beg them and persuade them to ~~give~~ offer their entire loyalty to our Constitution and to our plan, ~~and to our everything~~. I am prepared to march with the people to fight for increased wages, better wages for the under-privileged, ~~what else more~~ _____ but it will be only under my own National Flag - the Tricolour.

I believe, in Delhi, the Communist party of INDIA had a meeting some months ago about this Chinese aggression. I understand that, when they passed a resolution condemning the aggression, one third of the members walked out, totally disagreeing with this resolution and declaring that China had not ~~aggressed~~ attacked INDIA at all, but INDIA had, and so they became pro-Chinese Communists of INDIA. The other two-thirds who agreed that China had ~~aggressed~~ attacked INDIA, called themselves pro-Moscow communists. My friends, communists are communists. These pro-Chinese communists are now at liberty to go under-ground or in their sly ways, to surreptiously undermine the loyalty of ~~our~~ the millions of ~~of~~ our illiterate mazdoors and kisans. They have been going about, amongst the millions of these simple illiterates, telling them that China ~~xxxx~~ has not ~~aggressed~~ attacked INDIA, but INDIA has ~~aggressed~~ attacked CHINA! They tell them that this

war is not a real war, but it was bought about by the desire of the Government of INDIA, to make fools of the people and to collect money for their own ends. They tell tham, not to give any money nor to put in any unnecessary extra-work in factories and fields, to produce ~~any~~ more, for the war efforts. "There is no real war" they say. I don't know how far this is correct, but I heard from reliable sources during my visits to many places in North Bengal and in Assam, that some of these communists had ~~approached~~ those simple Tea Estate workers ~~and villagers~~ and had demanded money from them and ~~said the~~ gave receipts ~~will be given~~ to be given to them for the money paid, when shown to the advancing Chinese liberation Army, which would automatically bring forth friendship and goodwill between the Chinese and these simple people.

I heard too, from reliable sources that in one of our ammunition factories in the South some of the labourers in it were told to put fuses on their shells upside down. This was fortunately found out in time, but the authorities could not catch hold of the traitors who indulged in this frightful activity.

When the sacred soil of ~~our land~~ on our frontiers was being reddened by the ~~red of~~ the blood of our fine officers and men behind their backs, in India here, the

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communists were carrying out this treacherous and anti-national work. My friends, remember, this fine Army of ours has in it, your husbands, your sons, your fathers, your uncles, your brothers, your relatives and so on. Is this the way, they standing right there on the inhospitable rocky conditions in snow, in the cold and so on and so forth, should be served by our people - these communists behind them.

The pro-Moscow communists claim they are not pro-Chinese, as Moscow has not yet firmly condemned the Chinese aggression. Therefore, one could logically understand that pro-Moscow are pro-Chinese, because Moscow to whom they are loyal has not yet firmly condemned ~~Chinese~~ China.

Now coming to the cease-fire. This ceasefire is just a hoax, and this has been said ~~xxx~~ by all our top leaders time and again. There are many reasons for the ceasefire - One was, I have been saying from the very beginning, must be due to the wonderful manner and the speed with which the English and American responded to the SOS call made by our Prime Minister, when BOMDILA fell. They came with top-most people, immediately carried out a thorough survey of things and promised our Government, every kind of help. I believe some 53 aircraft, each carrying about 40 tons of weapons and ammunition, were flown on a non-stop eleven-hour flight from Germany to Dum Dum airport every three hours. This was the help America

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gave. England sent aircraft loaded with weapons and equipment, Canada and Australia and other countries promptly responded to our call for help. This must have caused a certain amount of anxiety in the minds of ~~the~~ Russia, for fear of the Western powers getting a foothold in Bengal and Assam, which at a later date may not be in the interests of the communist countries in the North. So it is possible, Russia persuaded China to stop and get back. There are other reasons too, such as the oil supply. You know, China is entirely dependent, I believe, on Russian oil supply. China must have eyes ~~on~~ our big oil-wells and oil-refineries. When our troops came within ~~the~~ a stone's throw of Tezpur, and when our Government has almost written off Assam, Chinese must have been China told by her dear "votaries" - pro-communists that we had plans to blow up the oil-wells and oil-refineries in GAUHATI. If Chinese stepped in Tezpur, I believe, we had these plans. So, as China did not want that to happen, knowing full well that she could take these two places at will at some future date. China must have felt, as she had about 30 lines of communications, it better to go back, to reorganise and re-equip before starting ~~off~~ on a full fledged war. She must have thought that this going back would give the world the impression that China wants peace. Incidentally, she also thought she would be giving a good opportunity to her "devotees" in INDIA, to break out the unity of the nation by saying, "you see, China wants peace and ~~they~~ we want war", "China has declared ceasefire unilaterally". Anyhow, there ~~xxx~~ may be other reasons too. Nevertheless, we can't possibly ~~let~~ give

up one iota of our preparations all round, to keep the Chinese out of our country - once bitten twice shy.

Our Prime Minister has warned the nation time and again, of the permanency of the Chinese threat to our security for the next, 10, 20 or 40 years. He has told us of the big Chinese build-up in TIBET; some 14 to 15 divisions, plus a large air-force element. I know there are large concentrations of Chinese troops in the CHUMBI Valley and also ~~in~~ in the vicinity of WALONG. I understand there are small packets ~~of~~, in disguise, of course, of Chinese troops ~~in the~~ NEFA and in ASSAM and in BENGAL, Besides, there are pro-Chinese communists, all waiting to garland the Chinese liberation Army. Our Prime Minister has warned us that we can't take any risk with China any more, and that we have got to get ~~to be~~ prepared to meet this.

What we can do about it? Before I go on with this, I would like to say a few words about our "reverses". My friends, these reverses are not unusual in wars. Incidentally, our Army put up a very good show in CHUSHUL and WALONG areas. It was only in the SELA Pass and BOMDILA, that ~~there~~ were withdrawals from our forward areas. There may be strong reasons for this, but please do not be under the impression that our soldiers had to come back from forward areas, all along the front, because of the superiority and the fighting quality of the Chinese soldiers. Indeed, no. It was not that; it was just numbers, overwhelming numbers. One jawan of our Army is equal to atleast

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20/ Chinese soldiers as a fighter. Please don't underestimate the fighting qualities of our officers and men. They are just as good as ever. They had to come back for military reasons because after having killed thousands of Chinese soldiers, when they saw more soldiers walking over the dead bodies, ~~of~~ they had to come back. Don't despair, please. Our Army is being enlarged and is being equipped with more weapons and so on and when this is all completed and when the Government gives them the signal to resume the operations, I assure you our jawans will help to honour the promises given to the nation by our Prime Minister, our Defence Minister, our Home Minister and other ministers, that we will recover all our lost land on our frontiers. This is a question of time. It will come.

Whilst our army and air forces are being built-up, I would like ~~to~~ you to realise that we are up against a very big Army and Air Force in China. I understand China has very nearly 2½ to 3 million ~~first~~ front line soldiers, with a sitting citizen force of 30 million and a first line air-force of 2000 to 3000 fighter aircraft. What have we? something terribly small. As I have said before, perhaps, some 5 to 6 lakhs soldiers and I suppose some 300 to 400 first line aircraft not a match ~~yet to be comparable~~ to the Chinese force. I know, not all the Chinese military might will be directed against us. She has to watch Formosa, Taiwong and so on. But she can ~~deploy~~ employ a very formidable force against us on our frontiers.

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Just two days ago, our Prime Minister warned us, that China may resume hostilities before the monsoon. It is just a simple arithmatic that we cannot possibly have our army and air force enlarged to a big enough size to meet the Chinese advance on our own resources at the moment. Chinese aim will be to cut our life line between SILLIGURI the "Neck" Chumbe — BHUTAN sectors of our country adjoining ASSAM and BENGAL. This sector is only about 25 miles wide with a single railway line and a single road running along it to maintain ASSAM. In ASSAM there are fourteen millions of our brothers and sisters. She produces more than a quarter of INDIA's tea, ~~supply~~ nearly 1/20th of oil, and a large percentage of ~~jute supply~~. Incidentally, ASSAM ~~is~~ has a very large proportion, possibly nearly half of our Army and Air Force and almost all the valuable equipment, installations and so on. So China can do something ~~in~~ in that ~~neck~~ front and around WALONG, to get down to the oilfields. She may start a big drive in the CHUSHUL area and along the frontiers in HIMACHAL PRADESH, and in UTTAR PRADESH.

We cannot forget what she might do in BHUTAN and SIKKIM. So you will see, my friends, ~~you will~~ that we have a very difficult task to handle at the moment. The raising of an infantry division will take somewhere ~~near~~ about 1½ to 2 years. I don't know how many more divisions are being raised, but, anyhow, for the next 1½ years, we ~~will not~~ can't be able to have our own resources ~~take~~ big enough to stop any further ~~rot~~ trouble from CHINA. So, we will have to think what we should do.

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In this time of our emergency, please, I beg all friends, to give a serious thought to this problem. India and Pakistan should shaking hands for their mutual good. We have got to do this. I repeat for our mutual good. We can't live on bitter memories of the past. We can't say, "we can't trust the muslims, we can't trust Hindus, we can't trust Sikhs and so on. Trust begets trust. India and Pakistan can join hands and have a military joint defence pact. Can I not say what a terrible load on our military resources will be removed, which in turn will give us more power to strike the enemy. We can always be sitting on the defence. Remember, if China refuses to accept the Colombo proposals, and insists on forcing her own terms of ceasefire, We have to take the initiative and do something to regain our lost territories. If India and Pakistan are friends, We can take away a large number of our troops from various parts of our frontiers where at the moment, they are watching the PAKISTAN activities. Our access to ASSAM will be a very wider front, then our firm friend PAKISTAN, will allow us to go through East Pakistan. This would completely annul the plans of China to cut our "Neck" and so isolate ASSAM. So let us all please pray to God to bring our two countries INDIA and PAKISTAN, as friends immediately, for our mutual good. I don't wish to say how this should be done or can be done, as the two Governments are having high-level talks at ministerial levels, on how to find some solution to our misunderstandings.

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Now what we may do, to prepare ourselves to take on the Chinese should they resume their hostilities soon? One of the greatest leaders of Modern Russia, Mr Khruschev, for whom I have great admiration, has been saying China is Russia's Brother and we in India, Russia's Friend. Copying this similie, I say the Western Powers of England, America, Canada, Australia, Germanyand so on, who came to our help so splendidly and speedily are our Brothers and Russia reciprocally our Friends. I feel strongly that we must go to our Brothers and ask them to send troops and air-forces to supplement our present day resources immediately, to stop any Chinese rot any further. In asking for this help I am not for ~~one second, at~~ the moment, saying that we should depart from our non-alignment policy ~~in~~ at all. ~~This is not my suggestion~~. It is just asking Brothers to come and help us to get the burglar out. There is no time to waste, we have to act speedily. Naturally, when the Brothers send their troops and air force they will all work under India's Defence Ministry.

Dear friends, you may ask me or want to know what you should do in this respect. You say that we have been ready for months and nothing has been done to channalise our efforts - what we can do?. Of course we can do a lot. Remember that every soldier in the battle-field will have ~~to~~ have about 40 or 50 people behind him. They are the people to produce food, transported, manufactured weapons, ammunition,

equipment, postal services, medical services and the whole network of the other services which are required for defence efforts and so every man and woman, be he a cook or a barber, clerk or professor or a minister or secretary - any person in India, is a soldier in INDIA. Now what we have got to do? You must realise that we, every man of India cannot be armed with rifle and sent to the battlefield to fight the enemy. To think that this should be done is utter nonsense. But you can fight many battles which are as almost important as fighting in the battle, ~~in contact with the enemy.~~ Battles in food-field, battle in health-field, battles on your moral-field, battles in the industrial-field. You dear sisters, you had better fight on your field, to see that you won't have a good sleep, live economically and bring up your children, see that your husbands do work well and so on. Now for the men, join the Army, the Home Guards, Police, National Volunteer Force or any such thing - where there is a place for you. In factories, work for long hours sincerely with the aim of producing more; in your fields, work for long hours, with the aim of producing more food; in your offices, wherever you work, work full time and try to finish your work speedily and efficiently Here I beg our lawyer friends, not to keep on cases for years and years and keep men in the law courts going about to have their cases settled. Please settle your cases speedily. Contractors, please do not make money and produce second rate work. Black-marketing should be regarded as a national crime. They should be collected and

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brought out in public and poor women of these black-marketeers, should be allowed to give them a slap in their face to ~~give them a~~ disgrace them. Produce, produce ~~in~~ more of everything ~~where~~, except one item - that is children. You must practice successful family planning. I would like to see such of you men, who are physically fit, to organise yourself into small batches every morning and go for runs and take some healthy exercises, get a good sweat on ~~on~~ your own. You may give 'first aid'. You can do ~~a~~ lots of things on your own. Do not wait for the Government to do everything for you. You must show initiative and self-help. As for your dear sisters, you, as I said ~~before~~, ~~xxx~~ we can learn to give first aid and learn to type and run telephone offices, learn to drive ambulance cars. Go and help in the hospitals in your spare time and so on. Where there is a will there is a way. As for the students, I would like to ~~xxy~~ see compulsory NCC rifles in every college. I wish you could have compulsory military training throughout ~~IN~~INDIA, for able bodied men between the age of 20 and 35. Incidentally, when we talk of training women, ~~p~~please let us not waste our money time and ammunition on our effort to train women to fire rifles. ~~Ixxis~~ Rather they should be taught self-defence with dagers, knives for close quarter combat. I just can't understand why women are being taught to handle rifles. It is quite unnecessary and wrong.

Now coming to an very important matter ie., about money. Government wants money for defence and Third Five-Year Plan. And money has got to be

found by us. We can't keep on going round the world begging for money. ~~It is~~ our ~~way of fighting~~. So we will have to find this money. Defence costs crores. Do you know one fighter aircraft which you see flying about, I believe, costs about 60 to 70 lakhs each and our air force may want 1000 of these. A tank costs somewhere nearly 2 to 3 lakhs. A gun Rs.70,000 or so. The building up of our defence force will cost crores. Alongside, we cannot neglect one second our Five-Year Plan. ~~Imagine~~ About our Second Five-Year Plan, ~~see~~ my, dear friends, how ~~about~~ you will all be, if you can't get your food, your clothes and so on. This may ~~cost~~ cause internal disorder and it is exactly what China wants to see and it is ~~what~~ exactly what our dear pro-Chinese communists and some others are trying to do. They want to break up our unity and make our illiterate millions, an easy prey to ~~these~~ communist machinations. So this is our war. We will have to fight it, with our money. How and how?

Going around the country, I find, the poor people are so liberal and spontaneous and honest in their desire, to give what they can. I am afraid we do not very much apreciate the domestic harships that come to such people, by parting with the money, which they so willingly give. To ~~our~~ the poor man Rs.10/- means a great deal or even Rs.5/-; so I say that ~~they~~ we should not accept more than Re.1/- which should be only as a token. None from anyone whose income is below Rs.100/- p.m. People who may be donating Rs.5 or 10, must be made by order to take all the rest, except Re.1/- which should go for building up the health and education of children. After all, the children are our citizens of tomorrow.

Unfortunately, we in our country, are not paying 100% attention as we ought to, to children. So tell these people we will keep Re.1/- as a token donation. We have lakhopathis and crorepathis and Government must have some law whereby they are made to pay. I am sure a couple of 10,000 rich people of this rich type, can almost meet the whole bill for our defence and five-year plan needs.

Now as far the poor, I know they can help in kind. That kind is to work honestly for eight hours and more, to produce more in the factories, in the fields and in the offices, as I have said before. This should be the way in which money that should be collected for all important needs of the country.

My friends, please do give up your luxuries, such as cigarettes, pomp and show at weddings, electric bills, water bills, social parties and many other things which are not really very essential for our daily needs. Save naye paisa, save for defence plan and five-year plans.

Finally, just two important points ie., National Integration. I find when people shout Jai Hind it is never a full floated one. People standing with hands in their trouser-peckets, just say in a meek and mild voice, Jai Hind. When I say Jai Hind, it should be bellowed out full-throated, with our clenched fist, that Hind will be Jai. Secondly, I find we are not paying adequate respect to our National Flag. It is our national flag, India's.

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So, every one ofus, man and woman, boy and girl, passing our Flag must automatically and quietly do Namaste to the flag, and say to yourself, in your heart "My beloved flag" you will always fly on the sacred soil of our Motherland." "I will serve you, I will give you my pledge and if need be I will give my life". My national flag keep flying." There is one more matter about our National Anthem. I am afraid, we, as a people, are most disrespectful to this. I find very few people standing up to attention when they hear it being played or sung. This is not right. I would like to see throughout INDIA, people stand up to attention when they hear the National Anthem. If they see anyone standing or talking, they must pull him up.

I am going to give you some national prayers and they are - at every place where you work together, within schools or in colleges, or in factories, or at any other place, I would like to see every worker, whoever he may be to be there, atleast 10 minutes before the work starts, in day-time. They would then get together and have one leader stand at a high place. The leader would then say with you, sing a virile morale-raising song. Then the leader would say 'up' and the rest of the crowd will say with clenched fists "Abadh ho". The leader, would say "Dhushman", the crowd would then shout on their feet to ground and say "Barbadh ho".

Finally, remember if the war starts again, it would be a long drawn-out one. Prime Minister

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has told us it will be a war for atleast 5 years. This will be a big war where we, as a nationa, will have to fight as a nation at-arms, altogether for the sake of our "Dharam and Independence". This will be a war not only for our national independence, but also for the independence of the smaller countries ~~and~~ around and for the survival of democracy throughout the world. As I have been saying "Dharam yudh", so the leader would say "Dharam Yudh" and the crowd would say with ~~the~~ clenched fists, shout ~~up~~ on their heads full-throated, "Ladenge". The leader would then say "Azadi ho" and the crowd should shout "~~Kawain~~ Kayam Rakhenge".

My friends can you not see that people from Kanyakumari to Kashmir from Dwaraka to Assam ~~could~~ should pay heed and observe these five things I have mentioned. It will produce a far far more everlasting integration , than those integration committees, with their recommendations, observations etc in lengthy reports. Please bear this in mind. There are two points. I feel that no Indian whose veins ~~have~~ contain the blood of a true Indian, has a right to rest. You will all have to work. Be we 7 or 70, 8 or 80, work have to be done. I can't sit at home in Coorg and say, man, I ~~am~~ have given nearly 43 years of my life, in the service of the nation as a soldier and other capacities. I can not now sit back with a clear conscience, with my books ~~and so on~~ in my wild home in Coorg. You have got to work and here I am. Finally in this time of our national emergency, please, let us not forget one important ~~thing~~ fact and this fact, is liberation of TIBET. TIBET belongs

to Tibetans. They are a democracy. ~~Himalayas~~ Himalayas divided Tibet from this sub-continent of India and Pakistan ~~are white~~. We must see this white is kept white for ~~xxxxx~~ ever and not go red. If it does, goodbye. When I say TIBET must be liberated, I don't mean that India will do the liberation; it has got to be done by many other countries together. Anyhow we must bear this in mind.

Once again, I thank the organisers of this meeting, for having asked me to come and address you. I thank you all, dear sisters and brothers, for your patience and ~~exemplary~~ manner which you have listened to my talk. I am grateful to you all for your sense of discipline and orderliness. Will you join me ~~in~~ now in my chorus 'JAI HIND'. When Jana Gana Mana is played, please stand up and sing ~~+~~ stand to attention.

increase in the Gurilla activities organised by the freedom fighters.

I had gone to East Pakistan on my own for about a week in the latter half of September 1964 to find out what had led to the serious killings in early 64 of innocent people both on our side and in East Pakistan. I met here a number of East Pakistani citizens both Muslims and Hindus during my travels and talked to them about the problem of refugees and the minority classes in East Pakistan. From these talks, I gathered that they felt they were ~~as~~ being treated as 'step children' by the Pakistani Government. They complained that not much money was being spent on the development of East Pakistan while the bulk of the money which came in from foreign ~~x~~ countries, was spent in West Pakistan. They further said that although 80% of the foreign exchange earned by the Pakistani Government was earned from the export trade from East Pakistan in respect of Jute, Tea and other commodities. ~~They said that~~ all the big banks were in West Pakistan and were controlled by some 200 families there and by only some 15 families of East Pakistan. ~~They~~ the Muslims said that ~~they had~~ there ~~were not~~ nothing in common ~~with~~ between East Pakistan muslims and West Pakistan other than religion. Their language, their dress, their food and their ways of life were all very different. They further said that they had no senior Officers from East Pakistan in either administrative or in defence services. They did not like this. Their They thought that this 'pent-up' feelings of unhappiness in this regard may come to surface before long. They ~~had~~ had no understanding. I brought these matters to the notice of the authorities concerned in Pakistan and in India. The overwhelming victory of the East Pakistan party in the recent elections had given the East Pakistanis the hopes of their chance at last to have their "wrongs" put right's ~~if~~ when their Victorious party became the ruling party. It is this denied ~~last~~ chance that has brought about this crisis in Pakistan. ~~This~~ The intense ~~interest~~ desire of East Pakistanis to have their own democratic Government will, I feel, continue for long and that no amount of military action may be able to suppress this desire.